

ATOMIC COORDINATES FOR FERRICYTOCHROME c_2 OF RHODOSPIRILLUM RUBRUM

F. R. Salemme, S. T. Freer, R. A. Alden and J. Kraut
Department of Chemistry
University of California, San Diego
La Jolla, California 92037

Received July 12, 1973

Summary: Atomic coordinates and backbone torsion angles are tabulated for ferricytochrome c_2 of Rhodospirillum rubrum.

The three-dimensional structure of ferricytochrome c_2 of the photosynthetic bacterium Rhodospirillum rubrum has been described in a previous publication (1). This protein, of MW = 12,480, functions as the electron donor to bacteriochlorophyll in the cyclic photophosphorylating electron transport chain of the bacterium, and is of interest because of its sequential and structural similarity with eucaryotic mitochondrial cytochrome c (2-4).

Cytochrome c_2 is composed of a single polypeptide chain of 112 amino acid residues and contains a single protoheme IX covalently bonded to the polypeptide chain through thioether linkages formed between the heme vinyl side chains and cysteine residues 14 and 17. The heme iron is coordinated to the N ϵ 2 nitrogen atom of histidine 18 and the S δ sulfur atom of methionine 91 in the fifth and sixth positions, respectively. The heme group is planar, as expected for a low-spin ferriheme coordinate complex (5). The S δ sulfur atom of methionine 91 appears, however, to be slightly displaced (about 0.3 Å) from its expected axial position in a regular octahedral iron complex (ref. 1, Fig. 5).

Coordinates of cytochrome c_2 were initially measured by means of an automated coordinate measuring device (6) on a model built in a Richards optical comparator (7) from a 2 Å multiple-isomorphous-replacement phased map. These initial coordinates were subsequently refined by techniques which will be described in detail in a communication currently in preparation (8).

Table I

			X Y Z			X Y Z			X Y Z			X Y Z							
GLU	1 K	6.0	4.4	26.5	CYS	17 CB	21.4	21.4	23.9	LEU	32 CD2	13.7	20.1	21.9	TYR	46 CE1	17.4	28.9	22.3
	1 CA	5.4	3.1	26.5		17 SG	23.2	21.5	23.9		32 C	9.6	19.9	22.5		46 CZ	18.0	28.2	21.1
	1 CB	4.0	3.0	25.9		17 C	19.1	22.0	25.2		32 O	9.7	18.7	22.6		46 OH	19.3	28.7	21.1
	1 CG	3.7	4.2	24.9		17 O	16.7	24.2	25.0	PHE	33 W	6.5	15.6	23.0		46 CE2	17.1	28.5	19.8
	1 CD	3.7	3.8	23.4		18 M	16.4	20.9	25.4		33 CA	6.4	15.9	23.6		46 CD2	16.1	29.4	19.8
	1 OE1	4.7	3.3	22.9		18 CA	16.9	21.0	25.4		33 CB	7.2	20.4	25.0		46 C	14.6	32.5	20.1
	1 OE2	2.7	4.2	22.9		18 CB	16.4	20.2	24.3		33 CC	5.8	20.2	25.6		46 O	14.0	33.0	19.2
	1 C	6.3	2.2	25.6		18 CG	17.0	20.5	22.9		33 CD1	5.7	15.2	26.6	ALA	47 M	15.9	32.5	20.2
	1 O	6.6	2.5	24.5		18 OD1	16.6	21.5	22.1		33 CE1	4.8	15.0	27.2		47 CA	16.7	33.2	19.2
	1 M	6.8	1.1	26.2		18 CE1	17.4	21.4	21.0		33 CE2	3.5	20.9	26.0		47 CB	18.0	33.8	19.8
GLY	2 CA	7.6	1.1	25.5		18 NE2	18.2	20.4	21.1		33 CD2	4.8	21.0	25.3		47 O	18.4	31.8	18.2
	2 C	8.2	1.8	24.3		18 C	16.2	20.6	26.7		33 C	6.5	20.5	22.5	TYR	48 N	16.4	31.9	17.2
	2 O	9.4	1.8	24.0		18 O	16.8	20.1	27.6		33 O	6.6	21.6	22.1		48 CA	16.8	30.9	15.4
	3 N	7.3	1.3	23.5		18 M	14.9	20.8	26.6	GLY	34 M	5.6	19.6	22.0		48 CB	15.5	30.5	16.2
	3 CA	7.8	2.0	22.2		18 CA	16.1	20.4	27.8		34 CA	4.7	20.0	20.9		48 C	14.7	29.4	16.1
	3 CB	6.5	2.3	21.3		19 CA	13.9	21.6	28.7		34 O	5.5	20.5	19.7		48 CD1	14.6	28.1	15.5
	3 CG	6.6	1.4	20.1		19 CB	12.7	22.3	28.2	VAL	35 N	6.6	15.8	19.4		48 CE1	13.6	27.1	16.2
	3 OD1	6.1	1.3	20.0		19 OG1	10.1	22.5	28.6		35 CA	7.5	20.2	18.3		48 CZ	13.1	27.4	17.3
	3 OD2	7.0	2.0	19.1		19 C	12.8	19.9	27.0		35 CB	8.9	20.1	18.7		48 OH	12.4	26.4	17.9
	3 C	8.5	3.3	22.5		19 O	12.2	20.4	25.9		35 CG1	9.4	18.8	19.3		48 CE2	13.2	28.7	17.9
	3 O	9.7	3.4	22.1		20 M	12.1	19.8	20.5		35 CG2	9.9	20.6	17.6		48 C	17.8	31.5	15.2
ALA	4 N	7.8	4.3	22.9		20 CA	10.9	18.4	26.9	PHE	36 N	6.9	18.1	17.3		48 O	18.2	32.6	15.3
	4 CA	8.4	5.6	23.2		20 CB	11.1	17.0	26.5		36 CA	6.7	17.1	16.2		49 N	18.2	30.6	14.3
	4 CB	7.2	6.6	23.6		20 CG	12.2	16.7	25.5		36 CB	5.4	16.3	16.5		49 CA	19.2	31.1	13.3
	4 C	9.3	5.5	24.4		20 CD1	13.5	16.5	26.0		36 CG	5.4	16.3	16.5		49 C	20.3	30.0	13.1
	4 O	10.0	6.5	24.8		20 CE1	14.6	16.2	25.1		36 CD	4.1	14.1	15.1		49 CG	23.1	29.9	14.3
ALA	5 N	9.2	4.3	25.0		20 CF1	13.1	16.2	23.3		36 CG1	5.3	15.1	15.6		49 C	18.5	31.3	12.0
	5 CA	10.1	2.4	24.9		20 CD2	12.0	16.6	24.2		36 CD2	6.3	14.2	15.4		49 O	17.7	30.5	11.5
	5 CB	9.8	2.7	26.8		20 C	9.7	18.6	27.7		36 CE1	6.3	13.1	14.6	GLU	50 N	18.8	32.5	11.4
	5 C	11.5	4.2	25.9		20 O	6.6	18.1	27.5		36 CE2	5.1	12.7	14.1		50 CA	18.2	32.8	10.1
	5 O	12.3	4.9	26.5		21 M	9.1	19.4	28.8		36 CE2	4.0	13.5	14.3		50 CB	19.2	33.5	9.1
ALA	6 N	11.9	3.5	24.9		21 CA	6.5	19.6	29.7		36 CD2	4.1	14.1	15.1		50 CG	18.8	33.6	7.7
	6 CA	13.3	3.4	24.4	ASP	21 CB	9.4	19.7	31.2		36 C	6.5	17.9	14.9		50 CD	19.4	34.9	6.9
	6 CB	13.7	4.8	23.8		21 CG	10.4	18.7	31.4		36 O	7.5	18.1	14.1		50 OE1	19.6	35.9	7.4
	6 O	14.8	5.1	23.6		21 OD1	11.5	18.7	31.1	GLU	37 N	5.3	18.2	14.6		50 OE2	19.6	34.5	5.7
GLY	7 N	12.6	5.6	23.5		21 OD2	10.1	17.8	32.1		37 CA	4.9	18.9	13.3		50 C	17.6	31.6	9.4
	7 CA	12.8	6.9	22.9		21 C	8.1	21.0	29.3		37 CB	3.7	18.4	12.6		50 O	16.5	31.5	9.0
	7 C	13.4	7.8	23.9		21 O	8.6	22.0	29.5		37 CC	3.7	16.9	12.3	SER	51 M	18.3	30.6	9.2
	7 O	19.3	6.7	21.6		22 N	1.9	21.4	28.7		37 CD	2.6	16.0	13.0		51 CA	19.1	32.4	8.3
GLU	8 N	12.9	7.7	25.1		22 CA	6.2	22.0	28.3		37 OE1	1.6	16.5	13.4		51 CB	19.3	27.7	7.9
	8 CA	13.4	8.6	26.2	GLN	22 CB	4.8	21.5	28.0		37 OE2	3.0	14.8	12.9		51 OG	20.5	28.7	8.8
	8 CB	12.4	8.6	27.4		22 CG	3.6	22.7	28.0		37 C	4.7	20.4	13.6		51 C	17.5	28.4	9.5
	8 CG	11.7	9.6	27.4		22 CD	2.3	22.3	27.9	ASN	37 O	3.5	20.9	13.4		51 O	18.0	27.3	9.8
	8 CD	10.2	9.3	26.3		22 OH1	1.9	21.4	28.7		38 CA	5.6	20.5	14.2	TYR	52 M	16.3	28.8	10.0
	8 OE1	9.7	8.2	26.1		22 OE2	1.6	22.2	27.0		38 CB	6.0	22.9	15.6		52 CA	15.6	28.0	11.0
	8 OE2	9.9	10.2	26.7		22 C	6.2	23.2	29.2		38 CG	5.4	24.2	16.1		52 CB	16.3	28.0	12.3
	8 C	14.8	8.3	26.7		22 O	5.6	23.1	30.3		38 OD1	5.7	24.8	17.1		52 CG	17.1	26.8	12.6
	8 O	15.5	9.2	27.2	GLY	23 N	6.9	24.2	28.8		38 ND2	4.3	24.7	15.3		52 CE1	16.4	25.6	13.0
	9 M	15.1	7.0	26.7		23 CA	7.0	25.4	29.6		38 C	6.6	23.2	13.2		52 CE2	18.5	24.5	13.3
	9 CA	16.4	6.5	27.2		23 C	8.4	25.5	30.1	THR	38 O	7.4	23.5	12.5		52 CE2	19.2	25.6	12.9
	9 CB	16.6	5.0	26.9		23 O	6.1	26.5	30.7		39 CA	7.4	25.3	12.1		52 CD2	18.5	26.8	12.6
	9 CG	16.6	8.2	28.2		24 C	11.4	25.5	29.8		39 CB	7.2	26.8	12.4		52 C	14.2	28.0	10.6
	9 CD	15.3	4.5	29.0		24 O	10.5	24.3	30.4		39 OG1	5.7	26.9	12.6		52 O	13.2	28.0	10.7
	9 CE	15.7	4.7	30.5		25 M	12.5	25.7	30.5	ALA	39 CG2	7.6	27.6	11.2		52 M	14.2	30.0	10.9
	9 NZ	14.7	4.0	31.4		25 CA	13.4	26.8	30.1		39 C	8.8	24.9	12.3	THR	53 M	12.9	30.7	10.9
	9 C	17.4	7.4	26.3		25 CB	14.6	26.8	31.0		39 O	9.2	24.0	13.2		53 CB	18.1	32.0	11.8
	9 O	18.2	8.1	26.9		25 C	13.9	26.4	28.7		40 N	9.7	25.4	11.5		53 OG1	12.7	33.0	10.9
VAL	10 CA	18.0	8.1	24.1		25 O	13.6	25.4	28.1	ALA	40 CA	11.1	25.1	11.6		53 CG2	14.5	32.1	12.3
	10 CB	17.6	7.8	22.6		26 M	14.6	27.3	28.1		40 CB	11.8	25.6	10.3		53 C	12.6	31.1	9.4
	10 CG1	18.8	7.2	21.8		26 CA	15.3	27.1	26.8		40 C	11.7	25.9	12.7	GLU	53 O	12.4	32.3	9.2
	10 CG2	16.4	7.0	22.6		26 CB	15.3	28.4	26.0		40 O	12.7	25.5	13.3		54 M	12.5	30.2	8.6
	10 C	17.9	9.7	24.3	ASN	26 CC	14.0	28.5	23.5		41 N	11.1	27.1	13.0		54 CB	14.1	30.6	8.2
	10 O	18.1	10.4	23.2		26 CD	13.1	27.8	25.2		41 CB	11.5	29.4	13.7		54 CG	14.8	30.3	6.8
SER	11 N	16.6	10.1	24.6		26 C	16.8	26.6	26.9		41 O	10.5	27.8	15.2		54 CD	15.7	31.1	5.8
	11 CA	16.4	11.5	24.8		26 O	17.0	25.4	26.6		41 O	9.9	28.0	15.7		54 OE1	15.4	32.0	5.1
	11 CB	14.9	11.8	25.2	LYS	27 N	17.6	27.4	27.4		42 CA	9.4	27.1	16.7		54 OE2	16.8	30.5	5.8
	11 CG	14.8	12.7	26.3		27 CA	19.0	27.1	27.6		42 CB	10.0	25.3	17.7		54 O	10.0	29.	

Table I (continued)

				X Y Z				X Y Z				X Y Z							
LEU	60 CB	11.1	23.9	6.8	ASN	73 OD1	26.8	15.3	8.2	ALA	87 C	24.7	27.9	7.4	GLU	100 OE1	15.9	10.2	13.2
	60 CG	12.2	22.9	7.0		73 ND2	26.4	17.3	9.0		87 O	25.6	27.2	7.1		100 OE2	17.1	10.2	11.4
60 CD1	12.0	22.2	8.4	73 C	23.0	17.1	10.1	LYS	88 N	24.5	28.4	8.7	100 C	16.0	7.9	15.2			
60 CD2	12.2	21.8	5.9	73 O	22.2	17.5	9.1		88 CA	25.5	28.0	9.8	100 O	15.2	8.6	15.7			
60 C	8.8	23.0	7.6	PRO	74 N	23.0	17.8	11.2	88 CB	26.4	29.1	10.0	ILE	101 CA	15.7	6.7	14.6		
60 O	18.4	19.8	11.4	74 A	22.2	19.0	11.5	88 CD	25.9	30.3	10.9	101 C		14.3	6.2	19.6			
THR	61 N	8.6	21.7	7.8	74 CB	21.9	18.9	12.9	88 CD	26.9	30.7	11.9	101 CB	15.3	4.8	18.1			
	61 CA	7.8	21.2	8.9	74 CG	23.3	18.4	13.5	88 CE	26.3	31.8	12.8	101 CG1	18.5	4.3	13.3			
61 CB	6.3	21.1	8.4	74 CD	24.0	18.1	12.2	88 NZ	25.1	31.3	13.5	101 CG2	12.9	4.8	13.3				
61 OG1	5.6	21.8	9.4	74 C	22.4	20.1	10.4	88 C	24.6	27.7	11.0	101 CD1	15.2	3.5	12.0				
61 CG2	5.8	19.7	8.3	74 O	21.4	20.6	9.9	88 O	23.7	28.5	11.4	101 C	13.6	6.3	15.9				
61 C	6.4	19.8	11.3	LYS	75 N	23.6	24.4	10.1	89 N	24.7	26.5	11.5	101 O	12.4	7.1	16.0			
61 O	8.9	19.0	8.5	75 CA	23.9	21.4	9.1	89 CA	24.0	26.1	12.7	GLU	102 N	14.3	5.9	16.9			
TRP	62 N	8.4	19.5	10.6	75 CB	25.4	21.7	9.1	89 CB	23.0	25.0	12.3	102 CA	13.8	5.9	18.3			
	62 CA	8.9	18.3	11.1	75 CG	26.3	20.8	9.8	89 OG	22.9	24.0	13.4	102 CB	14.7	5.2	19.3			
62 CB	9.4	18.5	12.6	75 CD	21.7	21.3	10.4	89 C	24.8	25.7	13.9	102 CG	14.1	4.3	20.4				
62 CG	10.4	19.7	12.8	75 CZ	27.8	22.1	11.4	89 O	25.9	25.1	13.7	102 CD	14.4	2.8	20.2				
62 CD1	10.1	20.9	13.4	75 HZ	26.5	21.9	12.2	LYS	90 N	24.3	25.9	15.1	102 OE1	15.5	2.3	20.3			
62 NE1	11.3	21.7	13.4	75 C	23.5	21.0	7.7	90 CA	25.0	25.5	16.3	102 OE2	13.3	2.2	20.0				
62 CE2	12.2	21.0	12.8	75 O	23.3	21.8	6.8	90 CB	25.0	26.7	17.3	102 C	13.4	7.2	18.9				
62 CE2	13.5	21.5	12.6	ALA	76 N	23.3	19.7	7.6	90 CG	25.7	27.9	16.8	102 O	12.3	7.4	19.5			
62 CH2	14.3	20.6	12.0	76 CA	22.8	19.1	6.3	90 CD	24.9	29.2	17.2	ASN	103 N	14.3	8.2	18.7			
62 CZ3	13.8	19.4	11.5	76 CB	23.4	17.7	6.0	90 CE	23.4	29.0	17.2	103 CA	14.0	9.5	19.3				
64 CB3	12.5	18.9	11.7	76 C	21.3	19.0	6.4	90 HZ	22.7	30.2	17.5	103 CB	15.3	10.1	19.0				
62 CD2	11.7	19.8	12.4	76 O	20.8	18.2	7.2	90 C	24.5	24.4	17.1	103 CG	16.4	10.1	19.9				
62 C	8.0	17.0	11.1	PRE	77 N	20.6	19.7	5.5	90 O	24.0	24.5	18.3	103 OD1	16.4	9.2	20.7			
62 O	7.5	16.6	12.2	77 CA	19.1	19.7	5.5	91 N	24.7	23.2	16.6	103 ND2	17.6	10.9	19.6				
THR	63 N	7.7	16.5	10.0	77 CB	18.7	18.8	6.7	91 CA	23.3	21.9	17.3	103 C	12.8	10.1	18.6			
	63 CA	6.8	15.4	9.8	77 CG	17.3	19.2	7.3	91 CB	22.8	21.7	17.0	103 O	11.8	10.5	19.4			
63 CB	6.5	15.2	8.3	77 CD1	17.2	20.4	7.9	91 CG	22.4	20.2	17.4	VAL	104 N	12.7	10.1	17.3			
63 OD1	7.8	14.9	7.7	77 CE1	16.0	20.8	8.5	91 HZ	20.6	20.0	17.4	104 CA	11.6	10.6	16.6				
63 CG2	5.9	16.4	7.9	77 CZ	14.9	20.0	8.3	91 CE	20.6	18.2	17.2	104 CB	11.7	10.4	15.1				
63 C	7.4	14.0	10.4	77 CE2	15.0	18.9	7.6	91 C	25.1	20.8	16.8	104 CG1	10.4	10.7	14.3				
63 O	6.7	13.0	10.4	77 CD2	16.2	18.4	7.1	91 O	26.3	20.8	16.9	104 CG2	13.0	11.0	14.6				
GLU	64 N	8.6	14.1	10.9	77 C	16.9	21.2	5.7	THR	92 N	24.4	19.8	16.1	104 C	10.3	10.0	17.1		
	64 CA	9.2	12.9	11.4	77 O	17.9	21.7	5.2	92 CA	25.1	18.6	15.6	104 O	9.2	10.7	17.2			
64 CB	8.2	11.8	13.7	VAL	78 N	19.9	21.8	6.2	92 CB	26.4	19.1	15.0	105 N	10.3	8.8	17.5			
64 CC	8.8	10.4	12.1	78 CA	19.8	23.3	6.4	92 OG1	27.4	19.7	15.9	105 CA	9.1	10.1	17.9				
64 CD	7.8	9.2	11.8	78 CB	20.4	23.7	7.7	92 CG2	26.5	20.6	14.6	105 CB	9.3	6.5	18.0				
64 OE1	7.1	9.2	10.9	78 CG1	21.1	25.1	7.7	92 C	25.3	17.6	16.7	105 CG1	8.1	5.8	18.8				
64 OE2	8.0	8.3	12.6	78 CG2	19.5	23.6	8.9	92 D	25.2	17.9	17.9	105 CG2	8.7	6.2	19.4				
64 C	10.3	12.4	10.5	78 C	20.5	24.0	5.2	PRE	93 N	25.6	16.4	16.3	105 CD1	9.1	6.3	15.4			
64 O	11.4	11.0	10.2	78 O	20.9	25.2	6.2	93 CA	25.8	15.3	17.2	105 CB	8.6	8.6	19.4				
ALA	65 N	9.9	12.4	9.2	LEU	79 N	16.0	23.3	4.1	93 CB	25.5	15.8	18.6	105 O	7.6	8.5	19.8		
	65 CA	10.9	11.9	8.1	79 CA	21.2	23.8	2.9	93 CG	24.3	15.2	19.3	ALA	106 N	9.8	9.0	20.0		
65 CB	10.1	11.7	6.8	79 CB	22.6	23.3	2.8	93 CD1	23.1	15.9	19.3	106 CA	9.7	9.5	21.4				
65 C	11.9	13.0	7.9	79 CG	23.6	23.6	3.9	93 CE1	22.0	15.5	19.9	106 CB	11.0	10.2	21.9				
65 O	13.0	12.8	7.5	79 CD1	23.3	22.4	4.4	93 CZ	21.9	14.7	20.4	106 C	8.6	10.6	21.5				
ASN	66 N	11.4	14.2	8.2	79 CD2	24.6	24.6	3.3	93 CE2	23.0	13.5	20.4	106 O	7.4	10.1	21.6			
	66 CA	12.3	15.8	8.1	79 C	20.1	23.2	2.0	93 OD2	24.3	16.0	19.8	107 N	9.1	11.9	21.4			
66 CB	11.4	16.7	7.8	79 O	19.5	23.9	1.1	93 C	24.8	14.2	16.7	107 CA	8.1	13.0	21.5				
66 CG	11.6	17.2	6.4	GLU	80 N	19.9	21.9	2.2	93 O	23.6	14.2	17.2	107 CB	8.9	14.3	21.5			
66 OD1	12.4	16.9	5.6	80 CA	19.9	21.2	1.3	LYS	94 N	25.2	13.4	15.8	107 CG	10.1	14.4	20.5			
66 ND2	10.5	18.0	6.0	80 CB	18.7	19.7	1.8	94 CA	24.4	12.4	15.2	107 CD1	9.7	14.3	19.1				
66 C	13.2	15.6	9.3	80 CG	19.7	18.7	1.3	94 CB	25.1	11.5	14.3	107 CE1	10.7	14.4	18.1				
66 O	14.3	16.2	9.2	80 CD	19.2	17.2	1.3	94 CG	26.6	11.2	14.7	107 CE2	12.0	14.4	18.5				
LEU	67 N	12.8	15.1	10.4	80 CE1	18.4	16.8	1.5	94 C	27.5	12.4	14.4	107 OH	13.0	14.4	17.5			
	67 CA	13.6	15.2	11.6	80 OE2	19.8	16.6	2.2	94 CE	28.9	12.0	14.7	107 CE2	12.4	14.4	19.8			
67 CB	12.7	14.8	12.8	80 C	17.6	22.0	1.5	94 HZ	29.3	12.3	16.0	107 CD	11.4	14.4	20.8				
67 CG	11.2	14.9	12.7	80 O	17.2	22.7	1.6	94 C	23.6	11.3	15.9	107 C	7.2	13.1	20.3				
67 CD1	10.5	15.1	14.0	LYS	81 N	17.6	21.9	2.7	94 O	23.0	11.6	17.0	107 O	6.0	13.4	20.4			
67 CD2	10.8	16.0	11.7	81 CA	15.8	22.6	3.0	LEU	95 N	23.5	10.1	15.4	LEU	108 N	7.7	12.7	19.1		
67 C	14.8	14.7	11.5	81 CB	15.0	21.9	4.0	95 CA	24.7	9.0	15.9	108 CA	5.9	12.7	17.9				
67 O	15.9	14.5	11.9	81 CG	15.2	20.4	4.1	95 CB	21.4	9.5	16.5	108 CB	6.4	11.7	16.9				
ALA	68 N	14.5	13.1	10.9	81 CD	14.2	19.7	3.3	95 CG	21.4	10.5	17.6	108 CG	6.8	10.3	16.9			
	68 CA	15.6	12.0	10.8	81 CE	14.5	18.2	3.2	95 CD1	20.0	10.9	18.1	108 CD1	7.8	9.3	17.4			
68 CB	15.0	10.8	10.0	81 HZ	13.3	17.4	3.0	95 CD2	22.2	10.0	18.8	108 CD2	5.6	10.3	17.7				
68 C	16.7	12.6	9.9	81 C	16.0	24.1	3.5	95 C	22.5	7.9	15.0	108 C	5.4	12.4	18.1				
68 O	17.9	12.3	10.2	81 O	15.5	24.5	4.6	95 O	21.7	8.1	14.0	108 O	4.6	12.5	17.2				
ALA	69 N	16.3	13.3	8.9	SER	82 N	16.8	24.9	2.7	THR	96 N	23.0	6.7	15.2	109 N	5.1	12.1	19.4	
	69 CA	17.3	13.9	7.9	82 CA	17.0	26.3	3.1	96 CA	22.9	5.6	14.4	109 CA	3.7	11.8	19.8			
69 CB	16.6	14.6	6.8	82 CB	17.8	26.3	4.4	96 CB	23.7	4.4	14.9	109 CB	3.3	10.4	19.3				
69 C	18.1	14.9	8.7	82 CG	18.7	27.4	4.4	96 CG1	23.6	4.5	16.4	109 CG	2.1	9.8	20.0				
69 O	19.3																		

Table I (continued)

HEHE			X	Y	Z	HEHE			X	Y	Z	HEHE			X	Y	Z		
FR	19.0	20.3	19.5	2C1	21.1	18.8	21.1	HEHE	3C4	21.8	25.2	19.4	HEHE	4C2	15.6	21.6	17.2		
N1	18.4	16.4	19.8	2C2	22.4	15.0	21.8	3C3	19.6	24.4	18.4	4C3	14.0	19.7	16.9	4C4	15.3	20.3	17.4
1C1	17.3	17.8	19.4	2C3	23.1	18.0	22.5	3C4	19.2	25.7	17.7	4C5	14.9	22.6	16.4	4C6	13.8	22.3	16.6
1C2	17.3	16.4	19.9	2C4	22.6	20.3	21.5	3C5	20.3	26.0	16.6	4C7	13.0	23.6	15.8	4C8	12.5	24.7	16.3
1C3	18.4	16.2	20.5	2C5	24.0	20.9	22.0	3C6	19.9	27.4	16.4	4C9	11.8	23.0	14.9	4C10	16.3	19.7	18.2
1C4	18.8	14.9	21.2	2C6	24.7	20.0	23.0	3C7	20.1	28.1	17.6	4C11	16.3	18.4	18.6	4C12	16.3	18.4	18.6
1C5	19.3	13.8	20.5	2C7	21.7	20.9	20.8	3C8	20.0	28.1	15.5	4C13	16.3	18.4	18.6	4C14	16.3	18.4	18.6
1C6	18.8	14.9	21.2	2C8	21.7	22.2	20.3	3C9	18.9	23.2	18.4	4C15	16.3	18.4	18.6	4C16	16.3	18.4	18.6
1C7	19.1	17.4	20.5	2C9	19.6	22.2	19.1	3C10	17.6	23.0	17.8	4C17	16.3	18.4	18.6	4C18	16.3	18.4	18.6
1C8	20.4	17.6	21.1	2C10	20.7	22.8	19.6	3C11	17.3	20.6	18.4	4C19	16.3	18.4	18.6	4C20	16.3	18.4	18.6
1C9	20.7	20.0	20.5	2C11	20.7	24.7	19.1	3C12	16.9	21.8	17.8	4C21	16.3	18.4	18.6	4C22	16.3	18.4	18.6

Table II

GLU		φ	ψ	GLY		φ	ψ	ALA		φ	ψ	TYR		φ	ψ	PHE		φ	ψ	
1	0	125	24	-52	164	47	-98	78	70	-57	-42	93	126	87	94	-52	-144	94	-52	-144
2	16	-53	25	-69	179	48	-65	177	71	-58	-122	95	164	115	95	164	115	96	-60	166
3	-70	-72	26	-100	-88	49	-104	131	72	19	-67	96	164	115	97	-38	-44	97	-38	-44
4	-68	-7	27	50	109	50	-20	-54	73	-130	97	98	-51	-79	98	-51	-79	99	-44	-72
5	-63	-53	28	66	-89	51	-84	65	74	-54	-49	99	-44	-72	100	-25	-76	100	-25	-76
6	-69	-15	29	-100	158	52	-163	-48	75	-66	-19	101	-50	-41	101	-50	-41	102	-86	-45
7	-71	-40	30	-67	160	53	-90	55	76	-97	117	102	-86	-45	103	-59	-56	103	-59	-56
8	-74	-31	31	-92	126	54	-124	-36	77	128	-26	104	-50	-38	104	-50	-38	104	-50	-38
9	-56	-54	32	-101	82	55	-13	-15	78	-94	22	105	-71	-27	105	-71	-27	105	-71	-27
10	-62	-40	33	-119	136	56	-78	-45	79	-137	-52	106	-59	-56	106	-59	-56	106	-59	-56
11	-53	-23	34	59	40	57	-88	106	80	-53	-71	107	-67	-38	107	-67	-38	107	-67	-38
12	-53	-4	35	-102	-27	58	108	-46	81	-88	54	108	-63	-40	108	-63	-40	108	-63	-40
13	-69	-4	36	-20	-90	59	87	6	82	-173	178	109	-162	-30	109	-162	-30	109	-162	-30
14	-113	-29	37	-103	70	60	-16	130	83	-89	3	110	-83	-46	110	-83	-46	110	-83	-46
15	-74	114	38	-121	169	61	-147	145	84	20	66	111	-86	88	111	-86	88	111	-86	88
16	162	-33	39	-49	178	62	-86	72	85	-69	16	112	-179	0	112	-179	0	112	-179	0
17	-117	-34	40	-79	-28	63	-68	-2	86	123	8	113	-86	88	113	-86	88	113	-86	88
18	-120	176	41	-107	55	64	104	-39	87	-6	133	114	-144	150	114	-144	150	114	-144	150
19	-144	150	42	-8	-128	65	-81	-25	88	-138	126	115	-93	105	115	-93	105	115	-93	105
20	-120	10	43	-69	138	66	-84	-25	89	-126	148	116	-110	110	116	-110	110	116	-110	110
21	-93	105	44	-74	20	67	-73	-40	90	-106	70	117	-110	110	117	-110	110	117	-110	110
22	-41	110	45	-110	18	68	-60	-41	91	-156	-117	118	-110	110	118	-110	110	118	-110	110
23	110	-11	46	-124	158	69	-68	-41	92	84	163	119	-110	110	119	-110	110	119	-110	110

The coordinates listed here derive from an intermediate stage of the crystallographic refinement including all 904 atoms of the protein molecule plus 120 water molecules (not listed). These coordinates (Table I) have been fitted to standard groups by a version of R. Diamond's model building program (9), and yield a structure with a crystallographic R factor

$$R = \frac{\sum |F_o| - |F_c|}{\sum |F_o|} = 44.5\%$$

The coordinates in Table I are given in Ångstrom units in a right-handed Cartesian system for convenience in model building. They may be converted to orthorhombic fractional crystallographic coordinates by the following transformation:

$$\begin{aligned} X_{\text{cryst}} &= (310X + 6214)10^{-4} \\ Y_{\text{cryst}} &= (268Y + 4781)10^{-4} \\ Z_{\text{cryst}} &= (118Z + 1972)10^{-4} \end{aligned}$$

where X, Y, and Z are the Cartesian coordinates given in Table I. Cytochrome c_2 crystallized in space group $P2_1^2 2_1^2$ with $a = 32.3$, $b = 37.4$, and $c = 84.6$ Å.

Table II gives the interpeptide dihedral angles, ϕ and ψ , according to

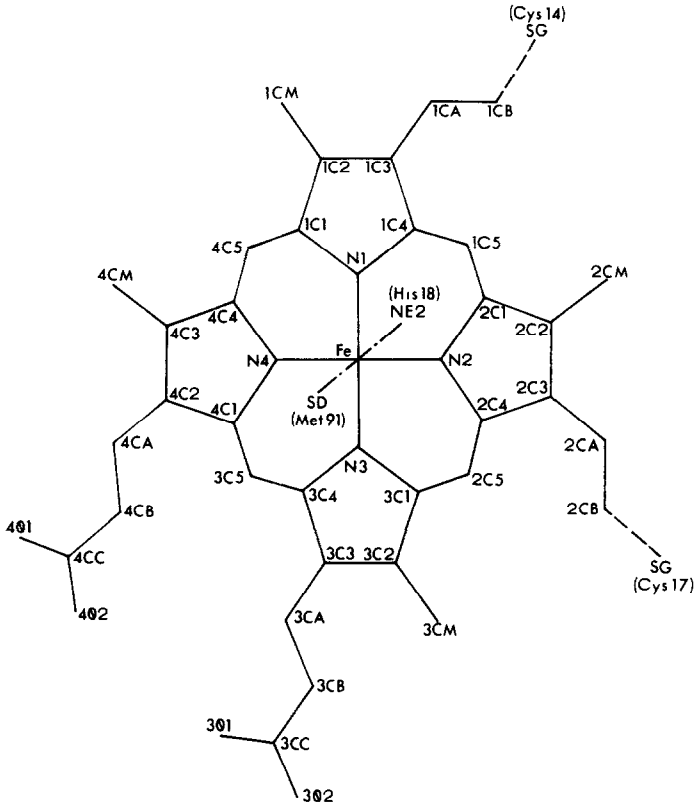


Fig. 1.

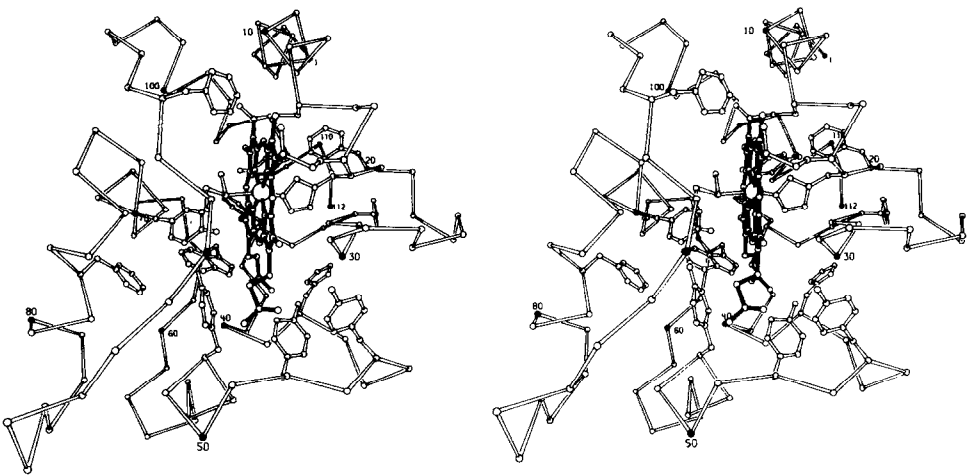


Fig. 2.

the IUPAC-IUB convention (10). Fig. 1 shows the convention for labeling atoms of the protoheme IX ring. Fig. 2 is a stereo drawing of the c_2 molecule showing α -carbon positions, heme ligands, and aromatic residues.

This work was supported by research grants from the National Institutes of Health (GM 10928, GM 16717) and the National Science Foundation (GB 15684, GB 23054, GB 30828X) and by Public Health Service Research Career Development Awards to S.T.F. and R.A.A. from the National Institute of General Medical Sciences (GM 70-140, GM 15401).

REFERENCES

1. Salemme, F. R., Freer, S. T., Alden, R. A., Xuong, Ng. H., and Kraut, J. (1973) *J. Biol. Chem.* 248, 3910.
2. Dickerson, R. E. (1972) *Sci. Amer.* 226, No. 4, 58-67.
3. Timkovich, R., and Dickerson, R. E. (1973) *J. Biol. Chem.*, in press.
4. Salemme, F. R., Kraut, J., and Kamen, M. D. (1973) *J. Biol. Chem.*, submitted for publication.
5. Countryman, R., Collins, D. M., and Hoard, J. L. (1969) *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 91, 5166-5167.
6. Salemme, F. R., and Fehr, D. G. (1972) *J. Mol. Biol.* 70, 697-700.
7. Richards, F. M. (1968) *J. Mol. Biol.* 37, 225-229.
8. Freer, S. T., Alden, R. A., Salemme, F. R., and Kraut, J. (1973) in preparation.
9. Diamond, R. (1966) *Acta Cryst.* 21, 253-259.
10. IUPAC-IUB Commission on Biochemical Nomenclature (1970) *Biochemistry* 9, 3471-3475.